

# MT Meeting

## TWG Update on Phase 1: Reporting and Implementation

Thursday, December 5, 2024



# Agenda

- Study plans for data gaps
- Physical works (design/review)
- Implementation update:
  - Osprey nesting physical works update
  - Kokanee Reconnaissance Survey



# Data Gaps

- PM data gaps
  - Targeted studies to refine existing PMs &/or develop new PMs
- Ecological baseline
  - Research to address uncertainties regarding the current state of ecological components



# Planning Approach

- Project on a Page
  - 2-page summary of issue and outlines proposed study
  - Objectives
  - Cost
  - Methods
  - Schedule
- Study Plans
  - More background, detailed cost & methods
  - “implementation ready”



# Themes: Productivity

| <b>Study</b>  | <b>Location</b>     |
|---|---------------------|
| Turbidity and sediment budget   | Cheslatta watershed |
| Hydrology and limnology field assessment (e.g., in-river hydrometric gauges, lake level monitoring, water chemistry, algal productivity, bathymetry, littoral habitats) | Cheslatta watershed |
| Field study (e.g., limnology, nutrients, macrophytes, benthos, zooplankton, substrate)  | Nechako Reservoir   |
| Data to update bathymetry model   | Nechako Reservoir   |
| Existing conditions field survey (e.g., nutrients, water quality, productivity)   | Nechako River       |

# Themes: Fish & Fish Habitat

| <b>Study</b>  | <b>Location</b>     |
|---|---------------------|
| HEC-RAS DEM (Tributary confluence gradients & side channel depths)  | Nechako River       |
| Wetted area field assessment  | Nechako River       |
| Instream flow study (habitat flow relationships for mainstem, side channels)  | Nechako River       |
| Existing conditions field survey (e.g., nutrients, water quality, productivity)   | Nechako River       |
| Fish abundance & habitat use field assessment across a range of temperatures  | Nechako River       |
| Salmon fate assessment (aerobic scope, lethal/sublethal effects)  | Nechako River       |
| Habitat quality & quantity assessments (mainstem, side channels)  | Nechako River       |
| Field survey of ice thickness & water depth. Flow - ice relationship  | Nechako River       |
| White Sturgeon studies  | Nechako River       |
| Field study (e.g., limnology, nutrients, macrophytes, benthos, zooplankton, substrate)  | Nechako Reservoir   |
| Data to update bathymetry model   | Nechako Reservoir   |
| Fish population distribution & habitat/use assessment   | Nechako Reservoir   |
| Hydrology and limnology field assessment (e.g., in-river hydrometric gauges, lake level monitoring, water chemistry, algal productivity, bathymetry, littoral habitats) | Cheslatta watershed |
| Fish distribution & abundance field assessment across species and life stages (e.g., spawning & rearing habitat; FHAP)  | Cheslatta watershed |

# Themes: Other

| <b>PM Themes</b>               | <b>Study</b>   | <b>Location</b>                     |
|--------------------------------|--|-------------------------------------|
| Invasive species               | Reed canary grass field assessment (distribution & native species / habitat impacts) | Nechako River                       |
| Invasive species, ramping      | Fish stranding assessments   | Nechako River & Cheslatta watershed |
| Wildlife                       | HEC-RAS DEM (Tributary confluence gradients & side channel depths)                   | Nechako River                       |
| Wildlife                       | Fish population distribution & habitat/use assessment                                | Nechako Reservoir                   |
| River mussels                  | Mussel distribution, abundance, & host species field study                           | Nechako River                       |
| Archeological sites inundation | Archeological site erosion assessment at different ramping rates                     | Nechako Reservoir                   |
| Flooding, ice                  | Field survey of ice thickness & water depth. Flow - ice relationship                 | Nechako River                       |
| Flooding                       | DOV planned dyke   | Nechako River                       |

# Study plans

- Initial priorities
  - Cheslatta turbidity
  - Fish overwintering habitat/ice
  - Salmon temperature fate
  - Osprey





# Physical Works

- Environmental benefits in lieu of flow changes



# Physical Works Plans

| PM Themes           | Project   | Relevant Issue(s)  | Location            |
|---------------------|---|--|---------------------|
| Wildlife            | Large woody debris removal on calving islands             | (31) Reservoir caribou woody debris  | Nechako Reservoir   |
| Wildlife            | Dredge land bridges between known caribou calving islands | (32) Reservoir caribou land links  | Nechako Reservoir   |
| Wildlife            | At-risk nesting sites tree removal / nest relocation      | (38) Reservoir osprey nesting habitat  | Nechako Reservoir   |
| Fish & fish habitat | In-stream woody debris structures                         | (17) Cheslatta fish habitat  | Cheslatta watershed |
| Fish & fish habitat | Scarification channels                                    | (20) River CH spawning habitat, (21) River CH incubation habitat, (22) River CH rearing habitat, (23) River CH overwintering habitat, (25) Resident fish rearing habitat, (26) Resident fish overwintering habitat | Nechako River       |
| Fish & fish habitat | Woody debris/fish habitat complexing                      |  |                     |
| Fish & fish habitat | Excavate side channel inlets                              |  |                     |



# Implementation Update



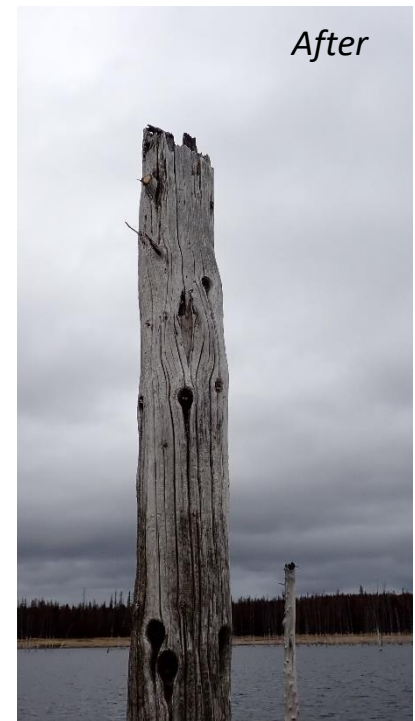
# Osprey: Field Update

- 45 nests documented between the hunt camp area (Skins Lake Spillway) and Knewstubb Arm
- 30 identified as at risk of flooding or wave damage during high water levels (within ~5' of full pool)
  - To be included in permit application for removal prior to 2025 nesting season



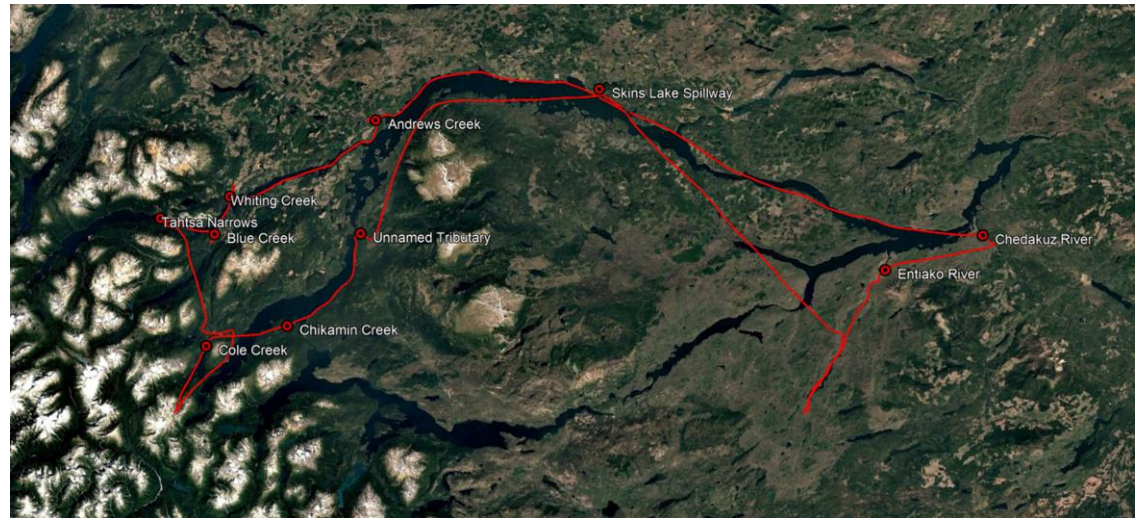
# Osprey: Field Update

- Tried methods for snag removal or modification to deter nesting on unsuitable snags



# Kokanee Reconnaissance

- Mid-Oct reservoir helicopter flight
- Gary and Darrel, Andy, Rachel
- Identified potential spawning tributaries
  - 8 streams
  - Tahtsa Narrows



# Kokanee Reconnaissance





GET INVOLVED NECHAKO



Name

Description – New Round 2E Alternatives

Alt 6A (orange)

New concept hybrid alternative

Reshaped existing water budget minimum flows in “dry/normal” years, flow targets (extra water) in “wet years”

Flow releases earlier in the year reduces uncertainty between known water availability (i.e., pre-freshet spills) and desired release timing. Releases timed to align with freshet and minimize impacts to Tier 2 power generation

Same “wet” and “dry/normal” years as Alt 4E and Alt 5E

